### Japfa Comfeed Indonesia Tbk (JPFA)

### **Impacted by Weaker Poultry Prices**

JPFA managed to book 4Q23 revenue of IDR13.4 trillion, bringing cumulative FY23 revenue to IDR51.2 trillion (+4.5% YoY) on the back of 3.3% YoY increase in feed volume and higher Average Selling Price (ASP). Amid rising food prices, JPFA's local sales in 4Q23 managed to reach IDR13.2 trillion (-1.9% QoQ; +9.9% YoY). On the bottom line, JPFA recorded a loss of IDR 7.5 billion in 4Q23 due to higher finance costs (+12.8% YoY), resulting in NPM of -0.1% (vs 3Q23: 6.3% and 4Q22: -0.1%). In terms of downstream business, JPFA will continue to strengthen its downstream business through the development of poultry processing and consumer products businesses, as well as driving retail sales growth through both offline and online retail outlets.

#### Increase in Feed Volume Boosts Revenue

- JPFA managed to book 4Q23 revenue of IDR13.4 trillion, which was higher by 10.1% YoY but slightly lower by 1.5% QoQ, bringing FY23 cumulative revenue to IDR51.2 trillion (+4.5% YoY) on the back of 3.3% YoY increase in feed volume and higher Average Selling Price (ASP). Amid rising food prices, JPFA's local sales in 4Q23 managed to reach IDR13.2 trillion (-1.9% QoQ; +9.9% YoY).
- On a YoY basis, in 4Q23 almost all segments experienced growth led by the Commercial Farm segment growing 19.3% YoY, followed by the Poultry Processing and Consumer Products (+8.6% YoY), Animal Feed (+6.2% YoY), and Aquaculture (+2.4% YoY) segments. Meanwhile, the Trading and others and Poultry Breeding segments contracted by 12.0% YoY and 3.5% YoY, respectively.

### **Profit Performance amidst Rising Finance Costs**

- 4Q23 gross profit grew 3.3% YoY to IDR1.6 trillion, but GPM was lower at 11.9% (vs 3Q23: 18.8% and 4Q22: 12.6%) due to high raw material prices and weak poultry prices. Operating profit for 4Q23 was recorded at IDR210 billion (+3.7% YoY) with OPM contracting to 1.4% (vs 3Q23: 9.9% and 4Q22: 1.7%).
- On the bottom line, JPFA recorded a loss of IDR7.5 billion in 4Q23 due to higher finance costs (+12.8% YoY), bringing NPM to -0.1% (vs 3Q23: 6.3% and 4Q22: -0.1%). Meanwhile, on a cumulative FY23 basis, gross profit contracted 2.2% YoY to IDR7.5 trillion, operating profit fell 19.8% YoY to IDR2.2 trillion, also followed by its net profit which recorded lower by 34.5% YoY to IDR929.7 billion.

### **Continue to Strengthen Downstream Business**

- In FY23, JPFA recorded a lower OPM of 4.4% (vs FY22: 5.7%), where in detail the OPM for the Feed segment remained at 8.2%, the OPM for the Poultry Processing segment was higher at 5.3% (vs FY22: 3.1%), the OPM for the Breeding segment was lower at 3.6% (vs FY22: 16.3%), and the OPM for the Commercial Farms segment was recorded at -2.5% (vs FY22: -3.3%).
- In terms of downstream business, JPFA will continue to strengthen its downstream business through the
  development of poultry processing business and consumer products, as well as encouraging retail sales
  growth through retail outlets both offline and online.
- Meanwhile, another positive sentiment came from the Government's plan to add 2 social assistance programs apart from the social assistance that is routinely distributed every year to mitigate food risks. The first social assistance is 10 kg of rice (eggs and chicken meat for families with stunted toddlers), which will be provided until June 2024 with a total of Rp17.5 trillion. The second social assistance is in the form of Direct Cash Assistance (BLT), which will be distributed until March 2024 with an IDR 11.3 trillion budget.

#### Overweight Recommendation with a TP at IDR 1,300

 We give Overweight recommendation for JPFA with target price of IDR1,300/share which reflects P/E of 13.2x (3-year average) with upside potential of 8.3%. We project revenue and profit for 2024F to be IDR55.3 trillion and IDR1.1 trillion, respectively. Meanwhile, the risks of our recommendation are rising raw material prices, consumer purchasing power, and declining product demand.

### Japfa Comfeed Indonesia Tbk | Summary (IDR Bn)

	2023	2024F	2025F	2026F
Revenue	51,176	55,293	57,851	60,978
Growth	4.5%	8.0%	4.6%	5.4%
Net Profit	930	1,074	1,179	1,243
Growth	-34.5%	15.5%	9.7%	5.5%
EPS (IDR)	79	92	101	106
P/E	14.9x	14.2x	12.9x	12.3x
P/BV	1.0x	1.1x	1.0x	1.0x
EV/EBITDA	7.5x	8.3x	8.1x	7.8x
ROE	6.7%	7.8%	8.4%	8.4%
ROA	2.8%	3.1%	3.3%	3.3%
Dividend Yield	4.2%	2.6%	2.7%	2.9%

Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

Please consider the rating criteria & important disclaimer



Company Report | March 19, 2024

## **OVERWEIGHT**

<b>Target Price</b>	1,300
Consensus Price (IDR)	1,309
TP to Consensus Price	-0.7%
Potential Upside	+8.3%

#### Shares data

Last Price (IDR)	1,200
Price date as of	March 18, 2024
52 wk range (Hi/Lo)	1,410 / 1,015
Free float (%)	43.2
Outstanding sh.(mn)	11,726.6
Market Cap (IDR bn)	14,071.9
Market Cap (USD mn) Avg. Trd Vol - 3M (mn)	896.2 13.4
Avg. Trd Val - 3M (bn)	15.4
Foreign Ownership (%)	98.6%

### Consumer Non-Cyclicals

**Food and Beverages** 

Bloomberg JPFA IJ
Reuters JPFA.JK

### **Share Price Performance**



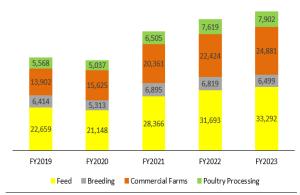
	YTD	1M	3M	12M	
Abs. Ret	2.6%	11.1%	0.8%	-25.2%	
Rel. Ret	2.9%	11.0%	-1.7%	-30.2%	

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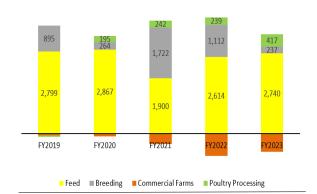
## Performance Highlights

### JPFA Revenue (FY2019 - FY2023)



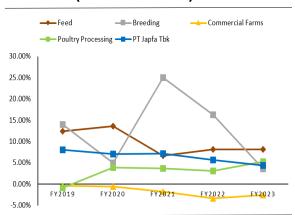
Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

### JPFA Operating Profit (FY2019 - FY2023)



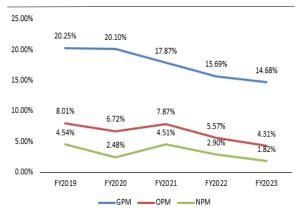
Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

### JPFA OPM (FY2019 - FY2023)



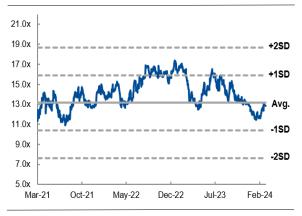
Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

### Margin Ratios (FY2019 - FY2023)



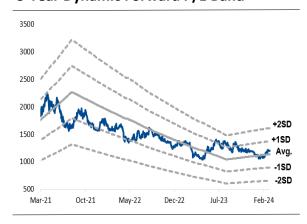
Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

### 3-Year Forward P/E Band



Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

### 3-Year Dynamic Forward P/E Band



 $Source: {\it Bloomberg, NHKSI Research}$ 



# **Summary of Financials**

INCOME STATEMENT					
(IDR bn)	2023/12	2024/12E	2025/12E	2026/12E	
Sales	51,176	55,293	57,851	60,978	
Growth	4.5%	8.0%	4.6%	5.4%	
COGS	(43,665)	(47,407)	(49,491)	(52,116)	
Gross Profit	7,511	7,887	8,360	8,862	
Gross Margin	14.7%	14.3%	14.5%	14.5%	
Operating Expenses	(5,305)	(5,529)	(5,785)	(6,098)	
EBIT	2,206	2,358	2,575	2,764	
EBIT Margin	4.3%	4.3%	4.5%	4.5%	
Depreciation	1,097	1,075	1,075	1,082	
EBITDA	3,303	3,432	3,650	3,846	
EBITDA Margin	6.5%	6.2%	6.3%	6.3%	
Interest Expenses	899	758	760	752	
EBT	1,261	1,457	1,599	1,686	
Income Tax	(315)	(364)	(400)	(422)	
Minority Interest	(16)	(19)	(21)	(22)	
Net Profit	930	1,074	1,179	1,243	
Growth	-34.5%	15.5%	9.7%	5.5%	
Net Profit Margin	1.8%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	

PROFITABILITY & STABILITY						
	2023/12	2024/12E	2025/12E	2026/12E		
ROE	6.7%	7.8%	8.4%	8.4%		
ROA	2.8%	3.1%	3.3%	3.3%		
ROIC	6.4%	6.8%	7.4%	7.3%		
Cash Dividend (IDR bn)	581	400	408	448		
Dividend Yield	4.2%	2.6%	2.7%	2.9%		
Payout Ratio	40.9%	43.0%	38.0%	38.0%		
DER	84.7%	95.0%	94.0%	97.0%		
Net Gearing	96.6%	108.7%	110.6%	109.9%		
LT Debt to Equity	55.9%	57.2%	56.6%	58.4%		
Capitalization Ratio	45.9%	48.7%	48.5%	49.2%		
Equity Ratio	41.5%	39.0%	40.1%	39.1%		
Debt Ratio	35.2%	37.0%	37.7%	37.9%		
Financial Leverage	110.2%	110.5%	91.6%	104.4%		
Current Ratio	161.2%	140.8%	147.0%	141.9%		
Inventory Turnover	3.4x	3.5x	3.4x	3.4x		
Total Shares (mn)	11,727	11,727	11,727	11,728		
Share Price (IDR)	1,180	1,300	1,300	1,300		
Market Cap (IDR tn)	13.8	15.2	15.2	15.2		

BALANCE SHEET						
(IDR bn)	2023/12	2024/12E	2025/12E	2026/12E		
Cash	1,503	162	449	248		
Receivables	2,456	2,769	2,885	3,004		
Inventories	12,877	13,606	14,409	15,306		
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	17,218	16,893	18,113	18,921		
Net Fixed Assets	14,504	15,314	16,281	17,245		
Other Non Current Asset	2,387	2,096	2,196	2,227		
Total Assets	34,109	34,303	36,590	38,392		
Payables	4,118	3,865	3,995	4,429		
ST Bank Loan	4,078	5,049	5,485	5,782		
LT Debt	7,918	7,655	8,317	8,766		
Total Liabilities	19,942	20,930	21,907	23,393		
Capital Stock & APIC	3,030	3,030	3,030	3,030		
Retained Earnings	10,537	9,809	10,597	11,355		
Shareholders' Equity	14,167	13,374	14,683	14,998		

VA	ALUATIO	N INDE	K	
	2023/12	2024/12E	2025/12E	2026/12E
Price /Earnings	14.9x	14.2x	12.9x	12.3x
Price /Book Value	1.0x	1.1x	1.0x	1.0x
Price/Sales	0.3x	0.3x	0.3x	0.3x
PE/EPS Growth	-0.4x	0.9x	1.3x	2.2x
EV/EBITDA	7.5x	8.3x	8.1x	7.8x
EV/EBIT	11.3x	12.0x	11.5x	10.9x
EV (IDR bn)	24,931	28,322	29,653	30,160
Sales CAGR (3-Yr)	11.5%	7.2%	5.7%	6.0%
EPS CAGR (3-Yr)	0.5%	-19.0%	-6.0%	10.2%
Basic EPS (IDR)	79	92	101	106
Diluted EPS (IDR)	79	92	101	106
BVPS (IDR)	1,208	1,140	1,252	1,279
Sales PS (IDR)	4,364	4,715	4,933	5,200
DPS (IDR)	50	34	35	38

CASH FLOW STATEMENT					
(IDR bn)	2023/12	2024/12E	2025/12E	2026/12E	
Operating Cash Flow	2,416	1,477	1,205	2,031	
Investing Cash Flow	(2,148)	(1,693)	(2,129)	(2,088)	
Financing Cash Flow	(556)	(1,125)	1,211	(143)	
Net Changes in Cash	(288)	(1,340)	287	(201)	

OWNERSHIP					
By Geography	% Shareholders	%			
Singapore	83.5 Japfa Ltd	55.4			
United States	6.7 FIL Ltd	3.7			
Luxembourg	4.7 Vanguard Group Inc	2.3			
Unknown	<ol><li>2.1 Dimensional Fund Adv.</li></ol>	1.1			

Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research



### NH Korindo Sekuritas Indonesia (NHKSI) Stock Ratings

1. Based on a stock's forecasted absolute return over a period of 12 months from the date of publication.

2. Rating system based on a stock's potential upside from the date of publication

Buy : Greater than +15%
 Overweight : +5% to +15%
 Hold : -5% to +5%
 Underweight : -5% to -15%
 Sell : Less than -15%

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