Charoen Pokphand Indonesia Tbk (CPIN) High Raw Material Costs Still Weighing on Performance

In 1Q23, CPIN managed to record sales growth of 1.9% YoY to IDR 14.6 trillion (vs. 1Q22: IDR 14.3 trillion). The increase in raw material costs happened due to higher Soybean Meal (SBM) and Corn prices, by 3.5% YoY, which caused the cost of sales to increase by 10.0% YoY in 1Q23 and made gross profit contracted by 38.4% YoY to IDR 1.5 trillion. Net profit for 1Q23 also contracted by 79.8% YoY to IDR 241.0 billion (vs. 1Q22: IDR1.2 trillion), with NPM recorded at 1.7%, down from 1Q22's 8.3%, yet increasing from 4Q22's at –1.9%.

1Q23 Revenue Managed to Grow

- In 1Q23, CPIN managed to record sales growth of 1.9% YoY to IDR 14.6 trillion (vs. 1Q22: IDR 14.3 trillion). However, the Broiler segment, which was the largest sales contribution, recorded a decline of 4.8% YoY to IDR 7.6 trillion (vs. 1Q22: 8.0 trillion), followed by a 39.5% decline in the Day-Old Chick (DOC) segment to IDR 294.9 billion (vs. 1Q22: IDR 487.3 billion).
- Meanwhile, the second-largest contributor to sales, the Feed segment, managed to grow 17.7% YoY in 1Q23 to IDR 4.1 trillion (vs 1Q22: IDR 3.5 trillion), followed by the Processed Chicken segment (+4.4% YoY) to IDR 2.1 trillion (vs 1Q22: IDR 2.0 trillion), and the Other segment (+45.1% YoY) to IDR 470.9 billion (vs 1Q22: 324.5 billion).
- Geographically, sales in Bali led the growth in 1Q23 at 13.7% YoY, followed by Sulawesi and Kalimantan (+10.9% YoY), Java (+1.6% YoY), while sales in Sumatra fell 7.5% YoY.

1Q23 Profit Still Contracted

- The 3.5% YoY increase in raw material costs was due to higher Soybean Meal (SBM) and Corn prices, which caused cost of goods sold to increase 10.0% YoY in 1Q23 and contracted gross profit by 38.4% YoY to IDR 1.5 trillion. This brought GPM to 10.1% (lower than 1Q22: 16.7% higher than 4Q22: 9.1%).
- Operating profit decreased significantly by 72.6% YoY to IDR 422.2 billion due to higher selling expenses (+17.6% YoY) and general and administrative expenses (+5.5% YoY), resulting in lower OPM of 2.9% (vs. 1Q22: 10.8%). Yet, this recorded figure is a positive turnaround from 4Q22 at -1.4%. 1Q23 net profit also contracted by 79.8% YoY to IDR 241.0 billion (vs. 1Q22: IDR 1.2 trillion), with NPM recorded at 1.7%, down from 1Q22 at 8.3%, yet increased from 4Q22 at -1.9%.

Lower CapEx Allocation

- Throughout 2023, the Company will implement a strategy to improve efficiency, which is reflected in the lower capital expenditure allocation, which amounted to IDR 1.7 trillion (vs. 2022: IDR 2.7 trillion).
- This year's capital expenditure will focus on maintaining production equipment to maintain
 efficiency and for several ongoing projects. As for the Company's other strategy, will focus on
 production flexibility by adjusting to product development and demand.

Overweight Recommendation with TP at IDR5,500

 We maintain our Overweight recommendation for CPIN by lowering the target price to IDR5,500/share (P/E 22.3x), with a potential upside of 9.5%. We project revenue and net profit for 2023 to be IDR59.7 trillion and IDR3.1 trillion, respectively. However, the risks of our recommendation are rising raw material prices, consumer purchasing power, and declining product demand.

Charoen Pokphand Indonesia Tbk | Summary (IDR Bn)

	2022	2023F	2024F	2025F
Revenue	56,868	59,656	63,531	67,264
Growth	10.0%	4.9%	6.5%	5.9%
Net Profit	2,928	3,143	4,058	5,127
Growth	-19.1%	7.3%	29.1%	26.3%
EPS (IDR)	179	192	247	313
P/E	31.6x	28.7x	22.2x	17.6x
P/BV	3.5x	3.1x	2.6x	2.3x
EV/EBITDA	18.6x	17.8x	14.6x	12.3x
ROE	11.4%	11.3%	12.5%	13.9%
DER	35.5%	37.3%	29.0%	30.3%
Dividend Yield	1.9%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%

Source: Company Data, Bloomberg, NHKSI Research Please consider the rating criteria & important disclaimer

VINH KORINDO SEKURITAS INDONESIA

Company Report | Jun 14, 2023

Overweight

Target Price	5,500
Consensus Price (IDR)	5,572
TP to Consensus Price	-1.3%
Potential Upside	+9.5%

Shares data Last Price (IDR) 5,025 Price date as of Jun 13, 2023 52 wk range (Hi/Lo) 6,275 / 4,330 Free float (%) 44.5 Outstanding sh.(mn) 16,398 Market Cap (IDR bn) 82,400 Market Cap (USD mn) 5 5 4 1 Avg. Trd Vol - 3M (mn) 10.5 Avg. Trd Val - 3M (bn) 51.0 Foreign Ownership (%) 9.7

Consumer Non-Cyclicals Food and Beverages

	-	
Bloomberg		CPIN IJ
Reuters		CPIN.JK



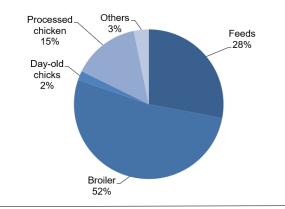
	YTD	1M	3M	12M
Abs. Ret	-11.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Rel. Ret	-9.5%	-0.1%	1.7%	4.0%

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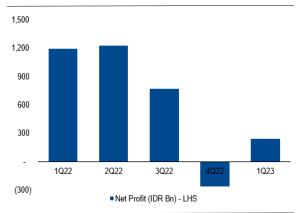
Performance Highlights



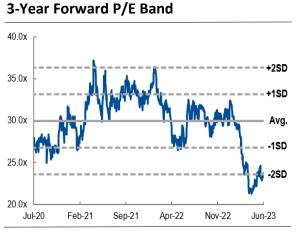
CPIN Revenue Breakdown 1Q23

Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

CPIN Net Profit (1Q22 - 1Q23)

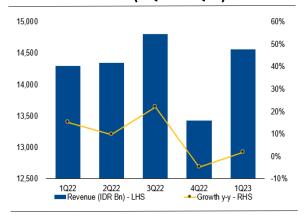


Source: Company Data, NHKSI Research



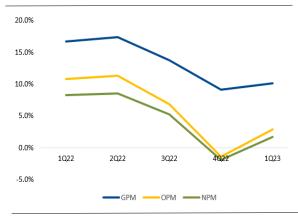
Source: Company Data, NHKSI Research

CPIN Net Revenue (1Q22 - 1Q23)



Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

Margin Ratios (1Q22 - 1Q23)



Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

10000 9000 8000 +2SD +1SD 7000 Avg. 6000 -1SD -2SD 5000 4000 3000 Jul-20 Feb-21 Sep-21 Apr-22 Nov-22 Jun-23

3-Year Dynamic Forward P/E Band

Source: Company Data, NHKSI Research

Summary of Financials

INCOME STATEMENT

(IDR bn)	2022/12A	2023/12E	2024/12E	2025/12E
Sales	56,868	59,656	63,531	67,264
Growth	10.0%	4.9%	6.5%	5.9%
COGS	(48,724)	(50,809)	(53,356)	(55,563)
Gross Profit	8,144	8,847	10,174	11,700
Gross Margin	14.3%	14.8%	16.0%	17.4%
Operating Expenses	(4,160)	(4,677)	(5,082)	(5,381)
EBIT	3,984	4,170	5,092	6,319
EBIT Margin	7.0%	7.0%	8.0%	9.4%
Depreciation	1,395	1,326	1,361	1,361
EBITDA	5,380	5,496	6,452	7,680
EBITDA Margin	9.5%	9.2%	10.2%	11.4%
Interest Expenses	(367)	(493)	(365)	(366)
EBT	3,537	3,584	4,628	5,848
Income Tax	(607)	(442)	(571)	(722)
Minority Interest	(2)	1	1	1
Net Profit	2,928	3,143	4,058	5,127
Growth	-19.1%	7.3%	29.1%	26.3%
Net Profit Margin	5. 1%	5.3%	6. 4%	7.6%

BALANCE SHEET

(IDR bn)	2022/12A	2023/12E	2024/12E	2025/12E
Cash	2,042	3,579	6,422	7,725
Receivables	1,820	2,157	5,326	5,639
Inventories	13,263	15,871	13,697	15,875
Total Current Assets	18,031	22,438	26,251	30,087
Net Fixed Assets	18,277	19,184	20,692	22,018
Other Non Current Assets	3,539	3,695	3,349	3,528
Total Assets	39,848	45,316	50,292	55,633
Payables	1,497	2,404	1,978	2,100
ST Bank Loan	6,732	8,116	7,364	8,477
LT Debt	2,611	2,874	2,856	3,288
Total Liabilities	13,520	15,886	15,046	16,847
Capital Stock & APIC	121	121	121	121
Retained Earnings	26,172	29,275	35,092	38,635
Shareholders' Equity	26,327	29,431	35,246	38,787

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(IDR bn)	2022/12A	2023/12E	2024/12E	2025/12E
Operating Cash Flow	1,674	2,105	4,371	4,215
Investing Cash Flow	(2,613)	(2,168)	(2,498)	(2,981)
Financing Cash Flow	928	1,627	970	69
Net Changes in Cash	(11)	1,563	2,843	1,303

Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

PROFITABILITY & STABILITY

	2022/12A	2023/12E	2024/12E	2025/12E
ROE	11.4%	11.3%	12.5%	13.9%
ROA	7.8%	7.4%	8.5%	9.7%
ROIC	10.5%	10.2%	11.0%	12.2%
Cash Dividend (IDR bn)	1,771	1,417	1,445	1,474
Dividend Yield	1.9%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
Payout Ratio	48.9%	48.4%	46.0%	36.3%
DER	35.5%	37.3%	29.0%	30.3%
Net Gearing	35.5%	37.3%	29.0%	30.3%
LT Debt to Equity	9.9%	9.8%	8.1%	8.5%
Capitalization Ratio	26.2%	27.2%	22.5%	23.3%
Equity Ratio	66.1%	64.9%	70.1%	69.7%
Debt Ratio	23.4%	24.3%	20.3%	21.1%
Current Ratio	178.4%	183.7%	230.6%	235.9%
Par Value (IDR)	10	100.17/0	10	10
Total Shares (mn)	16,398	16,398	16,398	16,398
Share Price (IDR)	5,650	5,500	5,500	5,500
Market Cap (IDR tn)	92.6	90.2	90.2	90.2
marrier oup (iDiviti)	52.0	50.2	50.2	30.2

VALUATION INDEX

	2022/12A	2023/12E	2024/12E	2025/12E
Price /Earnings	31.6x	28.7x	22.2x	17.6x
Price /Book Value	3.5x	3.1x	2.6x	2.3x
Price/Sales	1.6x	1.5x	1.4x	1.3x
PE/EPS Growth	-1.7x	3.9x	0.8x	0.7x
EV/EBITDA	18.6x	17.8x	14.6x	12.3x
EV/EBIT	25.1x	23.4x	18.5x	14.9x
EV (IDR bn)	99,985	97,635	94,020	94,260
Sales CAGR (3-Yr)	10.2%	12.0%	7.1%	5.8%
EPS CAGR (3-Yr)	-7.0%	-6.3%	3.9%	20.5%
Basic EPS (IDR)	179	192	247	313
Diluted EPS (IDR)	179	192	247	313
BVPS (IDR)	1,606	1,795	2,149	2,365
Sales PS (IDR)	3,468	3,638	3,874	4,102
DPS (IDR)	108	86	88	90

OWNERSHIP				
By Geography	%	Shareholders	%	
Indonesia	90.3	CP Indonesia Group	55.5	
United States	6.5	Vanguard Group	1.7	
Ireland	0.9	Blackrock	1.3	
Japan	0.5	FlexShares Trust	0.5	

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- 1. Based on a stock's forecasted absolute return over a period of 12 months from the date of publication.
- 2. Rating system based on a stock's potential upside from the date of publication
 - Buy : Greater than +15%
 - Overweight : +5% to +15%
 - Hold :-5% to +5%
 - Underweight : -5% to -15%
 - Sell : Less than -15%

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