# Kalbe Farma Tbk (KLBF IJ)

# Performance Overshadowed by Increasing Raw Material Prices

Distribution and Logistics Segment grew 28.9% YoY in 1Q22, pushing sales in 1Q22 up to IDR7.0 trillion (+16.6% YoY), and net profit of 1Q22 jumped 16.5% YoY to IDR834.9 billion. In facing the increase of raw material prices, KLBF suppress raw material imports and pushes for herbal raw materials. Meanwhile, 1Q22 GPM was booked lower at 41.7% (vs 1Q21: 44.0%).

### **Distribution and Logistics Segment Books Highest Growth**

- KLBF booked 1Q22 sales of IDR7.0 trillion, or up 16.6% YoY (vs 1Q21: IDR6.0 trillion) on the back of growth in most segments.
- Distribution and Logistics Segment booked the highest growth at 28.9% YoY, followed by Nutritionals (+13.8% YoY), Prescription Pharmaceuticals (+9.5% YoY), and Health Products (+6.0% YoY).
- Export sales jumped 43.3% YoY, supported by Health Products (+65.3% YoY), and domestic sales went up 15.4% YoY with the support of the Distribution and Logistics segment (+29.0% YoY).
- Throughout 1Q22, KLBF booked an increase in gross profit, operating profit, as well as net profit to IDR2.9 trillion (+10.6% YoY), IDR1.1 trillion (+23.2% YoY), and IDR834.9 billion (+16.5% YoY).
- Gross Profit Margin 1Q22 was lower at 41.7% (vs 1Q21: 44.0%) due to business mix and higher raw material costs. EBIT Margin 1Q22 was booked higher at 15.4% (vs 1Q21: 14.5%), while Net Profit Margin 1Q22 was stable at 11.9%.

### **Pushes for Herbal Raw Material**

- Prescription Pharmaceuticals, Nutritionals, as well as Distribution and Logistics booked a lower GPM due to product portfolio mix, at 52.5%, 51.3%, and 22.8% (vs 1Q21: 53.0%, 52.0%, and 25.3%), respectively. Meanwhile, GPM for the Health Product segment was relatively stable at 56.2% (vs 1Q21: 56.4%).
- The risk of rising raw material prices due to the depreciation of the rupiah has forced KLBF to suppress imports of raw materials. In fact, imports reached 60% - 70%. One of the strategies carried out by KLBF is to encourage the use of raw materials from herbal products.
- The strategy in the Prescription Pharmaceuticals segment is to strengthen the presence of specialty products, such as oncology and biologics. The Nutrition segment offers more affordable products to serve market needs (Zee & Chill Go Powder).
- Meanwhile, strategy carried out by the Health Products Segment is to strengthen vitamin and supplement products that are supported by scientific information and focus on the use of herbal raw materials.
- KLBF through its subsidiary, Kalbe International, formed JV Kalbe Ecossential International Inc which will focus on marketing non-prescription KLBF products for the Philippine market. This is expected to be able to boost export sales, which contributed 5.4% to sales.

### **OVERWEIGHT Recommendation with TP of IDR1,800**

 We maintain our OVERWEIGHT recommendation for KLBF with a target price of IDR1,800/ share (P/E 25.8x or +1 STD) with a potential upside of 10.1%. The main risks are rising raw material prices, exchange rate depreciation, and product competition.

### Kalbe Farma Tbk | Summary (IDR Bn)

	2021A	2022E	2023E	2024E
Net Sales	26,261	28,961	31,656	34,690
Growth	13.6%	10.3%	9.3%	9.6%
Net Profit	3,184	3,445	3,700	4,161
Growth	16.5%	8.2%	7.4%	12.5%
EPS (IDR)	68	74	79	89
P/E `	23.8x	24.5x	22.8x	20.3x
P/BV	3.6x	3.7x	3.4x	3.1x
EV/EBITDA	15.3x	15.7x	14.8x	13.0x
ROE	15.0%	15.1%	14.9%	15.3%
ROA	12.4%	12.5%	12.4%	12.8%
Dividend Yield	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%

Source: Company Data, Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

Please consider the rating criteria & important disclaimer



Company Update | July 05, 2022

### **OVERWEIGHT**

Target Price (IDR)	1,800
Consensus Price (IDR)	1,889
TP to Consensus Price	-4.7%
Potential Upside	10.1%

#### Shares data Last Price (IDR) 1,635 July 04, 2022 Price date as of 1,730/1,240 52 wk range (Hi/Lo) 41.9 Free float (%) 46 875 Outstanding sh.(mn) 76,640 Market Cap (IDR bn) 5,112 Market Cap (USD mn) 46.88 Avg. Trd Vol - 3M (mn) 76.01 Avg. Trd Val - 3M (bn) 20.8% Foreign Ownership

### Healthcare

### **Pharmaceutical & Nutritional Products**

Bloomberg	KLBF IJ
Reuters	KLBF.JK

### **Share Price Performance**



	YTD	1M	3M	12M
Abs. Ret.	0.9%	-0.3%	-3.0%	17.6%
Rel. Ret.	1.3%	6.1%	3.7%	7.1%

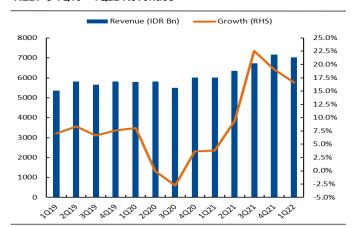
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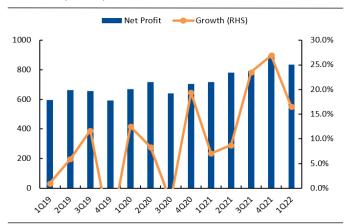
# **Performance Highlights**

### KLBF's 1Q19—1Q22 Revenues



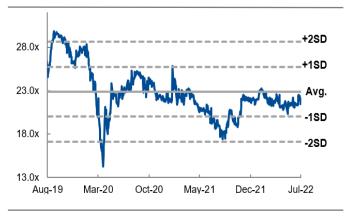
Source: Company Data, NHKSI Research

### KLBF's 1Q19—1Q22 Net Profit



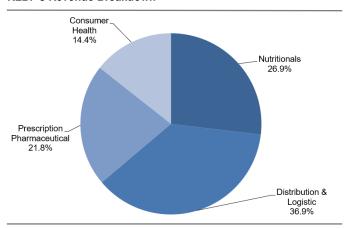
Source: Company Data, NHKSI Research

### 3-Year Forward P/E Band



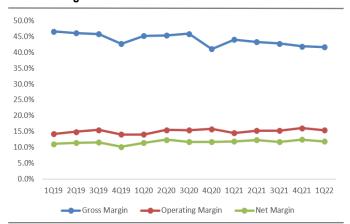
Source: Company Data, NHKSI Research

### KLBF's Revenue Breakdown



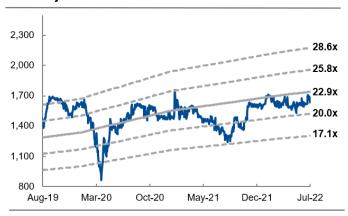
Source: Company Data, NHKSI Research

### **KLBF's Margin Ratio**



Source: Company Data, NHKSI Research

### 3-Year Dynamic Forward P/E Band



Source: Company Data, NHKSI Research



Kalbe Farma Tbk www.nhis.co.id

## **Summary of Financials**

INCOME STATEMENT						
(IDR bn)	2021/12A	2022/12E	2023/12E	2024/12E		
Net Sales	26,261	28,961	31,656	34,690		
Growth	13.6%	10.3%	9.3%	9.6%		
COGS	(14,977)	(16,708)	(18,031)	(19,978)		
Gross Profit	11,284	12,254	13,625	14,712		
Gross Margin	43.0%	42.3%	43.0%	42.4%		
Operating Expenses	(7,254)	(7,772)	(8,820)	(9,309)		
EBIT	4,030	4,482	4,805	5,403		
EBIT Margin	15.3%	15.5%	15.2%	15.6%		
Depreciation	689	595	462	481		
EBITDA	4,719	5,077	5,267	5,885		
EBITDA Margin	18.0%	17.5%	16.6%	17.0%		
Interest Expenses	(45)	(50)	(48)	(49)		
EBT	4,143	4,568	4,906	5,518		
Income Tax	(911)	(1,055)	(1,134)	(1,275)		
Minority Interest	(48)	(67)	(72)	(81)		
Net Profit	3,184	3,445	3,700	4,161		
Growth	16.5%	8.2%	7.4%	12.5%		
Net Profit Margin	12.1%	11.9%	11.7%	12.0%		

PROFITABILITY & STABILITY					
	2021/12A	2022/12E	2023/12E	2024/12E	
ROE	15.0%	15.1%	14.9%	15.3%	
ROA	12.4%	12.5%	12.4%	12.8%	
Inventory Turnover	3.4x	3.5x	3.5x	3.5x	
Receivable Turnover	7.6x	7.5x	7.0x	7.0x	
Payables Turnover	10.3x	10.2x	10.3x	10.2x	
Dividend Yield	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	
Payout Ratio	48.0%	51.5%	48.0%	48.0%	
DER	2.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	
Net Gearing	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	0.0%	
Equity Ratio	82.9%	83.3%	83.3%	83.3%	
Debt Ratio	0.0x	0.0x	0.0x	0.0x	
Financial Leverage	1.0x	1.0x	1.0x	1.0x	
Current Ratio	4.4x	4.6x	4.9x	5.0x	
Quick Ratio	3.0x	3.4x	3.6x	3.7x	
Par Value (IDR)	10	10	10	10	
Total Shares (mn)	46,875	46,875	46,875	46,875	
Share Price (IDR)	1,615	1,800	1,800	1,800	
Market Cap (IDR tn)	75.7	84.4	84.4	84.4	

**VALUATION INDEX** 

2022/12E

24.5x

3.7x

3.0x

15.7x

17.8x

8.6%

11.2%

74

488

35

79,921

2023/12E

22.8x

3.4x

3.1x

14.8x

16.2x

77,999

11.1%

10.6%

79

529

35

2024/12E

20.3x

3.1x

1.6x

13.0x

14.2x

9.7%

9.3%

89

580

38

76.558

2021/12A

23.8x

3.6x

1.4x

15.3x

17.9x

7.6%

9.0%

68

454

28

72,198

Price /Earnings

PE/EPS Growth

EV/EBITDA

EV (IDR bn)

BVPS (IDR)

DPS (IDR)

EV/EBIT

Price /Book Value

Sales CAGR (3-Yr)

Basic EPS (IDR)

Net Income CAGR (3-Yr)

DALANCE CUEFT						
BALANCE SHEET						
(IDR bn)	2021/12A	2022/12E	2023/12E	2024/12E		
Cash	6,216	7,233	9,221	10,745		
Receivables	3,431	4,340	4,524	4,940		
Inventories	5,087	4,574	5,198	5,776		
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	15,712	17,179	19,876	22,442		
Net Fixed Assets	8,102	8,390	8,374	8,629		
Other Non Current Assets	1,852	1,887	1,508	1,561		
<b>Total Non Current Assets</b>	9,954	10,278	9,882	10,190		
Total Assets	25,667	27,457	29,758	32,632		
Payables	1,668	1,603	1,758	1,951		
ST Bank Loan	94	242	262	288		
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	3,535	3,700	4,047	4,460		
LT Debt	533	549	595	653		
Total Liabilities	4,401	4,591	4,980	5,453		
Capital Stock & APIC	435	435	435	435		
Retained Earnings	18,747	20,443	22,355	24,756		
Shareholders' Equity	21,266	22,865	24,778	27,178		

DALANGE ONLE						
2021/12A	2022/12E	2023/12E	2024/12E			
6,216	7,233	9,221	10,745			
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	2021/12A 6,216 3,431 5,087 15,712 8,102 1,852 9,954 25,667 1,668 94 3,535 533 4,401 435 18,747	2021/12A     2022/12E       6,216     7,233       3,431     4,340       5,087     4,574       15,712     17,179       8,102     8,390       1,852     1,887       9,954     10,278       25,667     27,457       1,668     1,603       94     242       3,535     3,700       533     549       4,401     4,591       435     435       18,747     20,443	2021/12A     2022/12E     2023/12E       6,216     7,233     9,221       3,431     4,340     4,524       5,087     4,574     5,198       15,712     17,179     19,876       8,102     8,390     8,374       1,852     1,887     1,508       9,954     10,278     9,882       25,667     27,457     29,758       1,668     1,603     1,758       94     242     262       3,535     3,700     4,047       533     549     595       4,401     4,591     4,980       435     435     435       18,747     20,443     22,355			

OWNERSHIP				
Shareholders	%			
Gira Sole Prima PT	10.3			
Ladang Ira Panen PT	10.1			
SANTA SEHA SANADI PT	10.1			
Diptanala Bahana PT	9.5			
By Geography	%			
Indonesia	79.2			
United States	9.1			
Ireland	2.4			
Canada	2.2			

CASH FLOW STATEMENT					
(IDR bn)	2021/12A	2022/12E	2023/12E	2024/12E	
Operating Cash Flow	2,876	3,595	3,756	4,005	
Investing Cash Flow	(1,172)	(990)	(180)	(787)	
Financing Cash Flow	(679)	(1,288)	(1,588)	(1,694)	
Net Changes in Cash 1,008 1,318 1,988 1,524					

Source: Company Data, NHKSI Research



### NH Korindo Sekuritas Indonesia (NHKSI) Stock Ratings

1. Based on a stock's forecasted absolute return over a period of 12 months from the date of publication.

2. Rating system based on a stock's potential upside from the date of publication

Buy : Greater than +15%
Overweight : +5% to 15%
Hold : -5% to +5%
Underweight : -5% to -15%
Sell : Less than -15%

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