

# Telekomunikasi Indonesia Tbk (TLKM)

## Outlook Positif Bisnis Digital dan Seluler

TLKM mencatatkan kinerja positif dari segmen-segmen pendapatan di 9M21. Segmen data dan internet mencatatkan pertumbuhan +6.1% YoY ke IDR60.245 miliar, didukung pangsa pasar yang kuat (59,2% dari total pasar domestik) dan pertumbuhan stabil jumlah pengguna (2,2% YoY) ke 173,5 juta. Segmen IndiHome naik 21,9% YoY ke IDR19,6 triliun. Selain itu, *data traffic* naik 50,4% YoY ke 9,812 petabytes.

### Pendapatan Meningkat Meskipun Beban Operasional Naik

- Pendapatan 9M21 tumbuh menjadi IDR104,6 triliun (6,1% YoY), didukung pertumbuhan stabil segmen data dan internet serta IndiHome yang mencakup 75,1% total pendapatan. Laba bersih naik 13,1% ke IDR18,8 triliun.
- Kontributor pendapatan lain yang lebih kecil, seperti jasa telekomunikasi, tumbuh 38,1% YoY.
- Meskipun beban operasional naik 4,5% YoY ke IDR23,84 triliun, EBIT naik 10,4% YoY ke IDR12,87 triliun. Kami yakin bahwa ini disebabkan oleh pertumbuhan yang lebih tinggi dalam berbagai segmen dibandingkan dengan pengeluaran.

### Pendorong Pertumbuhan bagi Kinerja TLKM

- TLKM memiliki 245.710 *Base Transceiver Station* (BTS) hingga September 2021, tumbuh 7,6% YoY dengan 192.047 unit 3G/4G BTS. TLKM adalah pemilik BTS terbanyak di Indonesia.
- Pada 9M21, segmen IndiHome tetap menjadi kontributor kedua terbesar, menyumbangkan 22,1% dari total pendapatan.
- Disisi lain, tambahan 450.000 pengguna baru selama 9 bulan, menjadi 8,4 juta pengguna, serta ARPU yang naik 2,2% QoQ menjadi IDR270.000/pengguna.
- Sejak awal 2021, TLKM memperkuat segmen Bisnis Digital (*cloud computing* dan *e-payment*) dengan mengkonsolidasi 26 *data center* di seluruh Asia, untuk memfasilitasi *data transfer* yang lebih baik melalui *cloud software* milik TLKM untuk klien korporatnya. Sejak November 2020, TLKM berinvestasi di Go-Jek (Aplikasi Karya Anak Bangsa) sebesar USD450 juta, dan telah memperoleh laba IDR350 miliar dalam periode 1 tahun.

### Mempersiapkan Aset MTEL Sebelum Spin-off

- Mitratel berencana untuk menggunakan dana yang didapatkan dari IPO untuk membeli 6.000 unit Menara telekomunikasi. Kami yakin bahwa ini akan mendorong pertumbuhan organik bagi MTEL dan meningkatkan rasio sewa. MTEL saat ini memiliki lebih dari 28.000 Menara telekomunikasi, pemilik terbesar secara domestik. Seperti yang sudah direncanakan, setelah IPO, MTEL akan menjadi entitas terpisah yang fokus pada bisnis penyewaan menara.

### Rekomendasi BUY dengan target price IDR4.940

- Saat ini, Price Earnings Ratio (17,8x) TLKM berada di bawah perkiraan FY22 kami (21,4x), namun kami melihat spin-off Mitratel dan pertumbuhan segmen IndiHome menjadi basis katalis kenaikan harga TLKM.
- Target price merefleksikan *implied EV/EBITDA* 5,4x karena kami yakin bahwa pertumbuhan TLKM yang stabil adalah hasil dari *recurring income* asset-asetnya dengan perkiraan FY22 ROE dan EPS TLKM sebesar 15,8% dan IDR228 per saham.

### Telekomunikasi Indonesia Tbk | Summary (IDR bn)

|                | 2020A   | 2021A   | 2022F   | 2023F   |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Revenue        | 136,645 | 142,325 | 145,716 | 146,055 |
| Growth         | 0.8%    | 4.2%    | 2.4%    | 0.2%    |
| Net Profit     | 20,725  | 29,222  | 22,539  | 22,404  |
| Growth         | 17.8%   | 13.2%   | 13.3%   | 13.7%   |
| EPS (IDR)      | 209     | 225     | 228     | 226     |
| P/E            | 19.6x   | 18.1x   | 21.7x   | 19.9x   |
| P/BV           | 2.7x    | 3.0x    | 3.2x    | 2.9x    |
| EV/EBITDA      | 5.5x    | 5.4x    | 5.3x    | 5.3x    |
| ROE            | 17.0%   | 16.4%   | 15.7%   | 14.9%   |
| ROA            | 8.3%    | 8.6%    | 8.4%    | 8.0%    |
| Dividend yield | 4.6%    | 4.0%    | 4.0%    | 4.0%    |

Source: Company Data, Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

Please consider the rating criteria & important disclaimer

## BUY

|                           |              |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Target Price (IDR)</b> | <b>4,940</b> |
| Consensus Price (IDR)     | 4,670        |
| TP to Consensus Price     | +5.7%        |
| Potential Upside          | +19.9%       |

### Shares data

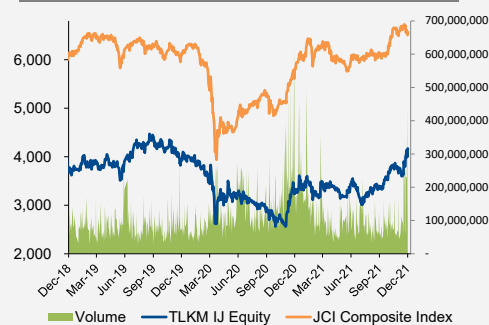
|                         |               |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| Last Price (IDR)        | 4,120         |
| Price date as of        | Dec 3, 2021   |
| 52 wk range (Hi/Low)    | 4,190 / 3,000 |
| Free float              | 47.9%         |
| Outstanding Shares (mn) | 99,062        |
| Market Cap (IDR bn)     | 410,117       |
| Market Cap (USD mn)     | 28,462        |
| Avg. Trd Vol - 3M (mn)  | 95.9          |
| Avg. Trd Val - 3M (bn)  | 381.2         |
| Foreign Ownership       | 26.7%         |

### Infrastructure

#### Telecommunication

|           |         |
|-----------|---------|
| Bloomberg | TLKM IJ |
| Reuters   | TLKM.JK |

### Share Price Performance



|          | YTD   | 1M    | 3M    | 12M   |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Abs. Ret | 25.7% | 11.8% | 22.7% | 26.6% |
| Rel. Ret | 15.6% | 11.4% | 15.3% | 13.4% |

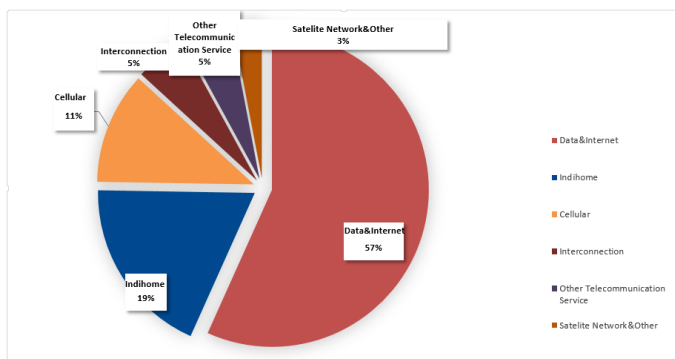
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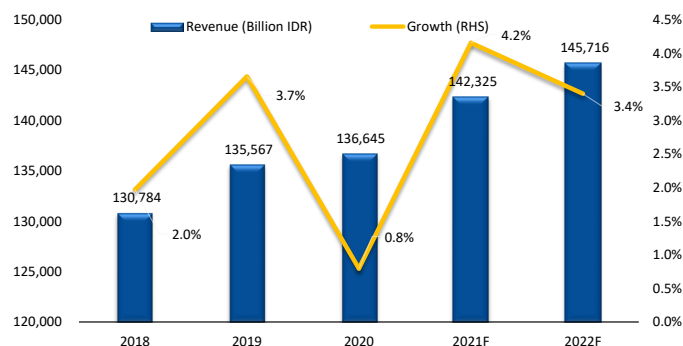
## Performance Highlights

### Revenue Breakdown 3Q21



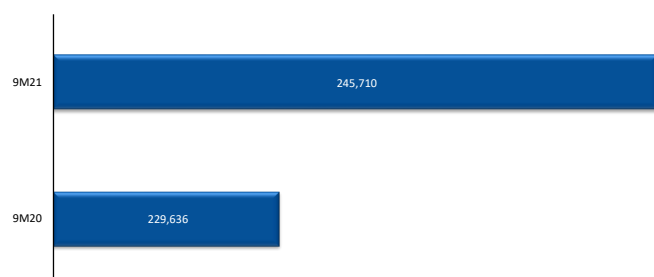
Source: Company, NHKSI Research

### Revenue Projections



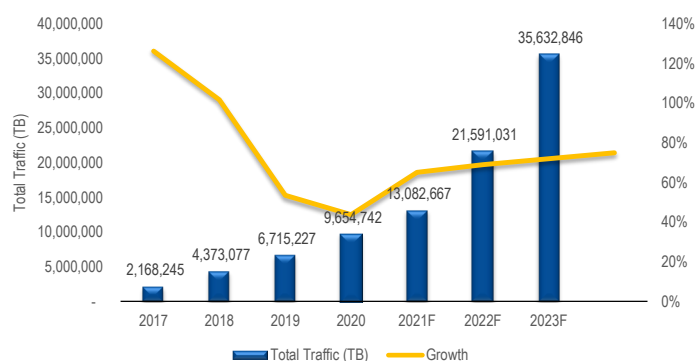
Source: Company, NHKSI Research

### 9M21 Base Transceiver Station (BTS)



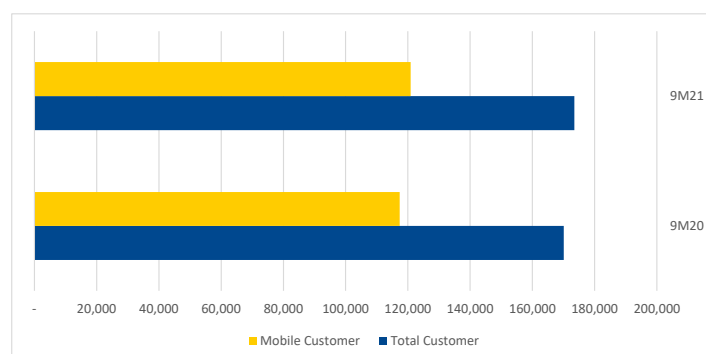
Source: Company, NHKSI Research

### Traffic Data (in Terabytes)



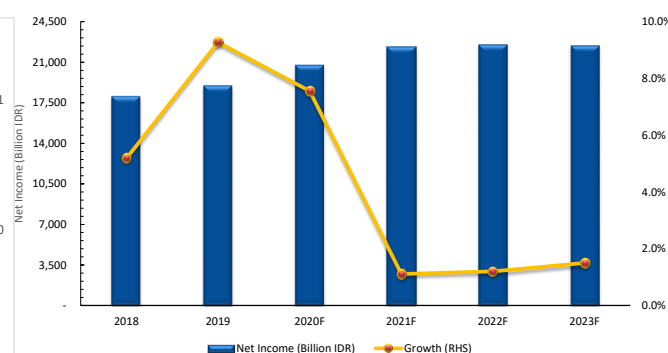
Source: Company, NHKSI Research

### Number of Customers



Source: Company, NHKSI Research

### Net Earnings & Growth



Source: Company, NHKSI Research



**PT Telekomunikasi Indonesia (Persero) Tbk** (Telkom) merupakan Badan Usaha Milik Negara (BUMN) yang mempunyai lini bisnis di bidang jasa layanan telekomunikasi dan jaringan di wilayah Indonesia. Pemegang saham mayoritas Telkom yaitu Pemerintah Republik Indonesia sebesar 52,1% dan 47,9% dikuasai publik. Telkom listing di dua negara, di Bursa Efek Indonesia diperdagangkan dengan kode "TLKM" sedangkan di New York Stock Exchange dengan kode "TLK".

Telkom saat ini membagi bisnisnya menjadi 3 Digital Business Domain: Digital Connectivity (Fiber to the x (FTTx), 5G, Software Defined Networking (SDN)/Network Function Virtualization (NFV)/Satellite); Digital Platform (Data Center, Cloud, Internet of Things (IoT), Big Data/Artificial Intelligence (AI), Cybersecurity), dan Digital Services (Enterprise, Consumer). Hingga kuartal pertama 2021, TLKM melayani 164,7 juta pelanggan.

#### ASEAN Telecommunication Operators

| Company               | Market Cap<br>(USD mn) | Asset<br>(USD mn) | Revenue<br>YTD<br>(USD mn) | Net Profit<br>YTD<br>(USD mn) | Net Profit<br>Growth<br>LTM | Net Profit<br>Margin | ROE     | EV/<br>EBITDA<br>LTM | P/BV  |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|-------|
| <b>Indonesia</b>      |                        |                   |                            |                               |                             |                      |         |                      |       |
| TLKM                  | 25,531                 | 17,217            | 7,394                      | 1,841                         | 12.81%                      | 17.5%                | 22.8%   | 5.5x                 | 3.4x  |
| EXCL                  | 2,265                  | 4,795             | 1,371                      | 69                            | -9.3%                       | 4.4%                 | -3.3%   | 4.6x                 | 1.6x  |
| ISAT                  | 2,527                  | 4,878             | 1,676                      | 402                           | 25.14%                      | 2.5%                 | 36.5%   | 3.0x                 | 2.0x  |
| <b>Singapore</b>      |                        |                   |                            |                               |                             |                      |         |                      |       |
| Singtel               | 28,138                 | 35,713            | 11,457                     | 406                           | -48.47%                     | 3.5%                 | 2.08%   | 16.2x                | 1.4x  |
| <b>Malaysia</b>       |                        |                   |                            |                               |                             |                      |         |                      |       |
| Maxis                 | 8,178                  | 5,455             | 2,122                      | 326                           | -7.10%                      | 15.4%                | 19.38%  | 11.9x                | 4.9x  |
| DiGi.Com              | 7,773                  | 2,036             | 1,472                      | 277                           | -18.94%                     | 18.8%                | 186.00% | 10.8x                | 55.3x |
| Axiata Group          | 8,297                  | 16,904            | 5,807                      | 61                            | -72.56%                     | 1.0%                 | 1.53%   | 5.7x                 | 2.0x  |
| <b>Thailand</b>       |                        |                   |                            |                               |                             |                      |         |                      |       |
| Advanced Info Service | 15,529                 | 11,674            | 5,670                      | 881                           | -10.05%                     | 15.5%                | 40.13%  | 7.3x                 | 7.1x  |
| True Corp             | 3,125                  | 20,588            | 4,474                      | 20                            | -84.16%                     | 0.5%                 | 0.75%   | 7.3x                 | 1.2x  |
| Total Access Comm.    | 2,139                  | 5,810             | 2,555                      | 143                           | -16.99%                     | 5.6%                 | 20.64%  | 5.1x                 | 3.5x  |
| <b>Phillipine</b>     |                        |                   |                            |                               |                             |                      |         |                      |       |
| PLDT                  | 5,496                  | 11,993            | 3,784                      | 494                           | 11.28%                      | 13.0%                | 22.21%  | 5.5x                 | 2.5x  |
| Globe Telecom         | 5,258                  | 7,077             | 3,312                      | 394                           | -12.72%                     | 11.9%                | 22.23%  | 6.2x                 | 3.1x  |

Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

## Multiple Valuation

TLKM 3-Year PE Ratio



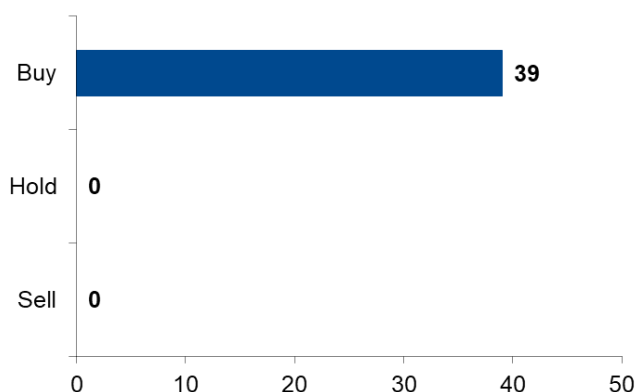
Source: NHKSI Research

TLKM 3-Year EV/EBITDA



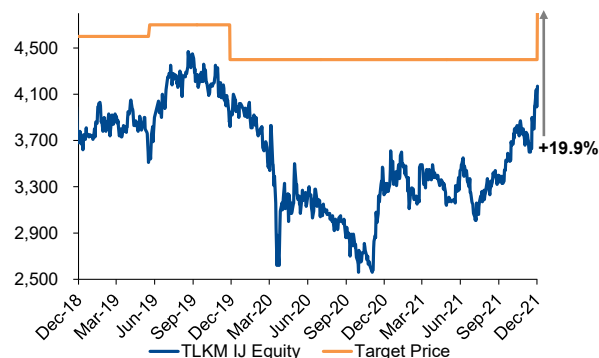
Source: Bloomberg, NHKSI Research

Analyst Coverage Rating



Source: Bloomberg

Closing and Target Price



Source: NHKSI Research

## Rating and Target Price Update

Target Price

| Date       | Rating | Target Price     | Last Price | Consensus | vs Last Price | vs Consensus |
|------------|--------|------------------|------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| 03/18/2020 | Buy    | 4,330 (Dec 2020) | 2,810      | 4,577     | +54.1%        | -5.4%        |
| 06/03/2020 | Buy    | 3,800 (Dec 2020) | 3,250      | 4,179     | +16.9%        | -9.1%        |
| 07/22/2020 | Buy    | 3,800 (12 Month) | 3,070      | 3,983     | +23.8%        | -4.6%        |
| 08/19/2020 | Buy    | 3,800 (12 Month) | 3,050      | 3,926     | +24.6%        | -3.2%        |
| 11/13/2020 | Buy    | 3,800 (12 Month) | 3,040      | 3,868     | +25.0%        | -1.8%        |
| 05/05/2021 | Buy    | 4,400 (12 Month) | 3,210      | 4,144     | +37.1%        | +6.2%        |
| 07/14/2021 | Buy    | 4,400 (12 Month) | 3,070      | 4,156     | +43.3%        | +5.9%        |
| 2/12/2021  | Buy    | 4,940 (12 Month) | 4,160      | 4,676     | +19.9%        | +5.7%        |

Source: NHKSI Research, Bloomberg

## Summary of Financials

| INCOME STATEMENT   |          |          |          |          |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (IDR bn)           | 2020/12  | 2021/12F | 2022/12F | 2023/12F |
| Revenue            | 136,645  | 142,325  | 145,716  | 146,055  |
| Growth             | 0.8%     | 4.2%     | 2.4%     | 0.2%     |
| COGS               | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Gross Profit       | 136,645  | 142,325  | 145,716  | 146,055  |
| Gross Margin       | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Operating Expenses | (92,919) | (96,781) | (99,087) | (99,317) |
| EBIT               | 43,726   | 45,544   | 46,629   | 46,738   |
| EBIT Margin        | 32.0%    | 32.0%    | 32.0%    | 32.0%    |
| Depreciation       | 25,281   | 27,931   | 30,739   | 33,457   |
| EBITDA             | 69,008   | 73,475   | 77,369   | 80,195   |
| EBITDA Margin      | 50.5%    | 51.6%    | 53.1%    | 54.9%    |
| Interest Expenses  | (4,414)  | (4,110)  | (4,866)  | (5,154)  |
| EBT                | 39,313   | 41,434   | 41,763   | 41,583   |
| Income Tax         | (9,828)  | (10,359) | (10,441) | (10,396) |
| Minority Interest  | (8,759)  | (8,784)  | (8,784)  | (8,784)  |
| Net Profit         | 20,725   | 22,292   | 22,539   | 22,404   |
| Growth             | 17.8%    | 13.2%    | 13.2%    | 13.2%    |
| Net Profit Margin  | 15.2%    | 15.7%    | 15.5%    | 15.3%    |

| BALANCE SHEET            |         |          |          |          |
|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| (IDR bn)                 | 2020/12 | 2021/12F | 2022/12F | 2023/12F |
| Cash                     | 21,786  | 19,399   | 24,547   | 28,837   |
| Receivables              | 14,424  | 15,023   | 15,381   | 15,417   |
| Inventories              | 710     | 738      | 756      | 762      |
| Total Current Assets     | 47,833  | 46,527   | 52,322   | 56,680   |
| Net Fixed Assets         | 165,692 | 175,761  | 180,021  | 186,564  |
| Other Non Current Assets | 34,692  | 36,134   | 36,995   | 37,081   |
| Total Assets             | 248,217 | 258,237  | 270,472  | 281,235  |
| Payables                 | 34,555  | 33,907   | 34,385   | 34,366   |
| ST Bank Loan             | 24,780  | 21,501   | 22,693   | 24,039   |
| LT Debt                  | 40,782  | 39,979   | 42,196   | 44,698   |
| Total Liabilities        | 125,975 | 122,320  | 126,848  | 130,741  |
| Capital Stock            | 7,664   | 7,664    | 7,664    | 7,664    |
| Retained Earnings        | 94,000  | 100,372  | 106,206  | 111,038  |
| Shareholders' Equity     | 122,242 | 135,917  | 143,624  | 150,495  |

| CASH FLOW STATEMENT |          |          |          |          |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (IDR bn)            | 2020/12  | 2021/12F | 2022/12F | 2023/12F |
| Operating Cash Flow | 65,717   | 64,222   | 53,354   | 55,797   |
| Investing Cash Flow | (35,862) | (39,442) | (35,861) | (40,086) |
| Financing Cash Flow | (27,753) | (17,618) | (11,026) | (11,646) |
| Net Changes in Cash | 2,102    | 7,162    | 6,467    | 4,065    |

| PROFITABILITY & STABILITY |         |          |          |          |
|---------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
|                           | 2020/12 | 2021/12F | 2022/12F | 2023/12F |
| ROE                       | 17.0%   | 16.4%    | 15.7%    | 14.9%    |
| ROA                       | 8.3%    | 8.6%     | 8.3%     | 8.0%     |
| ROIC                      | 17.4%   | 17.3%    | 17.0%    | 16.5%    |
| Cash Dividend (IDR bn)    | 15,399  | 14,321   | 13,319   | 12,386   |
| Dividend Yield            | 4.6%    | 4.0%     | 4.0%     | 4.0%     |
| Payout Ratio              | 74.3%   | 64.2%    | 59.1%    | 55.3%    |
| DER                       | 53.6%   | 45.2%    | 45.2%    | 45.7%    |
| LT Debt to Equity         | 33.4%   | 29.4%    | 29.4%    | 29.7%    |
| Equity Ratio              | 49.2%   | 52.6%    | 53.1%    | 53.5%    |
| Debt Ratio                | 50.8%   | 47.4%    | 46.9%    | 46.5%    |
| Current Ratio             | 69.1%   | 70.8%    | 77.4%    | 82.2%    |
| Par Value (IDR)           | 50      | 50       | 50       | 50       |
| Total Shares (mn)         | 99,062  | 99,062   | 99,062   | 99,062   |
| Share Price (IDR)         | 3,360   | 4,075    | 4,940    | 4,503    |
| Market Cap (IDR tn)       | 333     | 346      | 346      | 346      |

| VALUATION INDEX   |         |          |          |          |
|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
|                   | 2020/12 | 2021/12F | 2022/12F | 2023/12F |
| Price/Earnings    | 19.6x   | 18.1x    | 21.7x    | 19.9x    |
| Price/Book Value  | 2.7x    | 3.0x     | 3.4x     | 3.0x     |
| Price/Sales       | 2.4x    | 2.5x     | 2.5x     | 2.5x     |
| PE/EPS Growth     | 1.1x    | 1.4x     | 1.6x     | 1.5x     |
| EV/EBITDA         | 5.5x    | 5.4x     | 5.4x     | 5.4x     |
| EV/EBIT           | 8.6x    | 9.8x     | 8.4x     | 8.4x     |
| EV (IDR bn)       | 376,625 | 445,781  | 393,994  | 393,551  |
| Basic EPS (IDR)   | 209     | 225      | 228      | 226      |
| Diluted EPS (IDR) | 209     | 228      | 228      | 228      |
| BVPS (IDR)        | 1,234   | 1,372    | 1,450    | 1,519    |
| Sales PS (IDR)    | 1,379   | 1,437    | 1,471    | 1,474    |
| DPS (IDR)         | 155     | 145      | 134      | 125      |

| OWNERSHIP     |                              |      |
|---------------|------------------------------|------|
| By Geography  | % Shareholders               | %    |
| Indonesia     | 72.6 Republic of Indonesia   | 52.1 |
| United States | 16.0 Bank of New York Mellon | 4.8  |
| Luxembourg    | 3.6 Vanguard Group           | 1.8  |
| Ireland       | 1.9 Black Rock Inc           | 1.7  |

Source: Company Data, NHKSI Research

**NH Korindo Sekuritas Indonesia (NHKSI) Stock Ratings**

1. Based on a stock's forecasted absolute return over a period of 12 months from the date of publication.
2. Rating system based on a stock's potential upside from the date of publication
  - Buy : Greater than +15%
  - Overweight : +5% to +15%
  - Hold : -5% to +5%
  - Underweight : -5% to -15%
  - Sell : Less than -15%

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